

**DWITE Online Computer Programming Contest  
November 2006**

**Problem 3**

**Linear Binomial Products**

Given a pair of linear binomials  $ax + b$  and  $cx + d$ , calculate its product.

The input file (**DATA31.txt** for the first submission and **DATA32.txt** for the second submission) will contain five lines of data. Each line will contain the integer values  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  and  $d$  separated by a space.  $-100 \leq a, b, c, d \leq 100$

The output file (**OUT31.txt** for the first submission and **OUT32.txt** for the second submission) will contain five lines of data, corresponding to each line of the input file. Each line will then display the mathematical statement showing the original linear binomials and their product. Do not display coefficients of 1, -1 or 0. See sample output below. There are no spaces found in a line of output.

<u>Sample Input</u>	<u>Sample Output</u>
1 2 3 4	$(x+2)(3x+4)=3x^2+10x+8$
0 -2 -6 9	$(-2)(-6x+9)=12x-18$
2 2 2 -2	$(2x+2)(2x-2)=4x^2-4$
5 1 -2 1	$(5x+1)(-2x+1)=-10x^2+3x+1$
1 -3 1 2	$(x-3)(x+2)=x^2-x-6$