

**DWITE Online Computer Programming Contest  
January 2005**

**Problem 4**

**Zeller's Congruence**

Zeller's Congruence determines the day of the week for any date since October 15, 1582 of the Gregorian Calendar. For example, January 21, 2005 is a Friday.

The formula for Zeller's Congruence is:

$$DW = (\text{INT}((26 * (M + 1)) / 10) + K + Y + \text{INT}(Y / 4) + \text{INT}(C / 4) - (2 * C)) \text{ MOD } 7$$

IF  $DW < 0$  THEN  $DW = DW + 7$

where M is the month as you would expect (March = 3, April = 5, May = 5, etc.) EXCEPT January and February are considered the 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> month of the PREVIOUS year, K is the day of the month, C is the century, Y is the year in the century, and DW is the day of the week ( 0 = Saturday, 1 = Sunday, 2 = Monday, ... 6 = Friday )

Write a program that determines the day of the week given a date.

The input file (**DATA41.txt** for the first submission and **DATA42.txt** for the second submission) will contain 5 lines of data. Each line will contain a date in the format: MMM DD, YY where MMM is the month (upper case), DD is the day (one or two digits)  $1 \leq DD \leq 31$  and YY is the year (four digits)  $1800 \leq YY \leq 2600$ .

The output file (**OUT41.txt** for the first submission and **OUT42.txt** for the second submission) will contain five lines of data. Each line will contain the day of the week, in upper case, for the corresponding line from the input.

<u>Sample Input (3 lines only)</u>	<u>Sample Output</u>
JANUARY 21, 2005	FRIDAY
DECEMBER 31, 2004	FRIDAY
NOVEMBER 22, 1963	FRIDAY